GLOBAL WORKPLACE OCCUPANCY IN Q1 2023

FLEXIBILITY IN FLUX

Navigating the evolving workplace landscape

May 2023



OUTLINE



Executive Summary

OBJECTIVE

Compare and study office utilization trends in 2023, providing valuable insights to guide effective CRE strategies for organizations worldwide.

SCOPE

- Analyze the shift in office space utilization across 121 offices worldwide connected with Basking.io, grouped by different global markets and sub-regions.
- Examine the shift quarter over quarter in occupancy behaviour metrics including the duration, frequency and weekdays for office visits.

KEY FINDINGS

- During the first four months of 2023, the highest weekly average peak occupancy rate was observed in Europe with a rate of 37%, followed by North America with 36%, APAC with 35%, and LATAM with 21%. Notably, Europe and APAC achieved a rate of 41%, the highest since 2022, suggesting an improvement in the return to office trend.
- Q1 2023 data shows an increase in office frequency visits across most regions compared to 2022. The trend of working 2-3 days per week gained popularity in some regions, while once a week remained the popular choice among most. On the other hand, the option of working 4-5 days per week remained the least popular choice.
- Tuesdays and Wednesdays remained the most popular weekdays for office visits across all regions globally, while Fridays continued to be the least popular. As Midweeks remained the most preferred time for office visits across the globe, but managing fluctuating occupancy levels remains a challenge for workplaces.

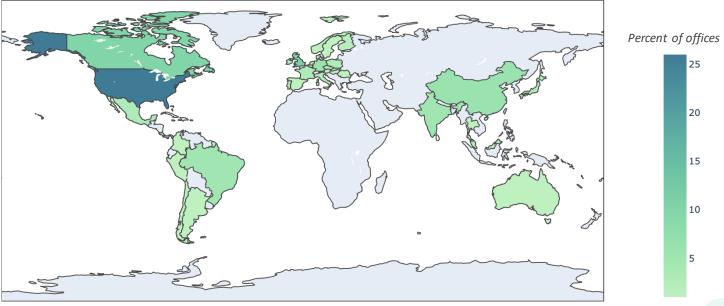


PORTFOLIO SELECTION

Offices From Across the Globe



In 2022, Basking selected the data from 100 offices (7 organizations) across the world to support the real estate management with office utilization benchmarks. In 2023, the list has been expanded to include **121 offices** with 41% of offices located in EMEA, 30% in North America, 18% in APAC region, and 11% in LATAM.

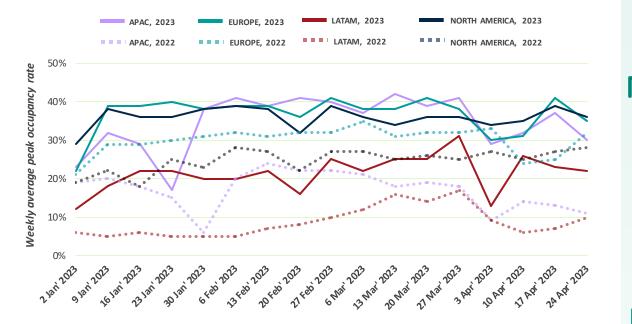




GLOBAL OCCUPANCY RATES

THINGS ARE LOOKING UP

Europe & APAC Surpassed 40% Weekly Occupancy Rate, highest since 2022

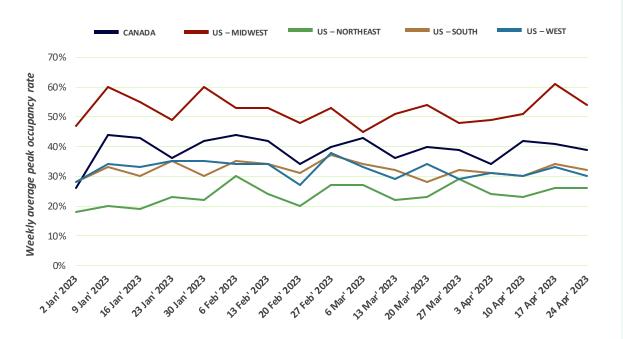


Time Period: Jan – Apr 2023

"In 2023, workplace occupancy rates in commercial real estate have shown a significant increase across regions, indicating a positive trend in the industry.

- From January to April 2023, Europe had the highest weekly average peak occupancy rate of 37%, followed by North America (36%), APAC (35%), and LATAM (21%).
- All regions experienced an increase in occupancy rates compared to the same period in 2022 when Europe had a weekly occupancy rate of 30%, North America had 25%, APAC had 17%, and LATAM had 9%.

Time Period: Jan - Apr 2023



US Midwest Region Recorded Highest Office

Occupancy Rate in North America at 52%

Within North America, the weekly average peak occupancy rate continued to be the highest in US Midwestern region (52%), followed by Canada (39%), US West (32%), South (32%) and North Eastern (24%) regions.

US – Midwest = Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri

US - Northeast = New York

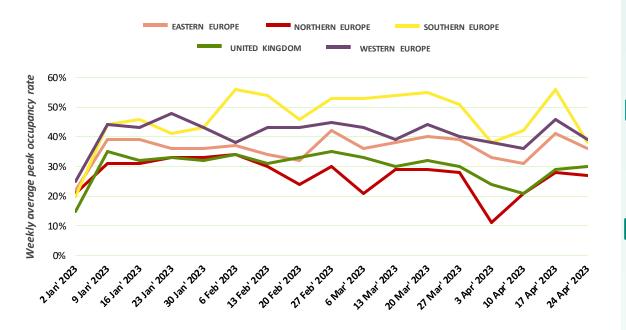
US - South = Washington DC, Florida, North Carolina, Texas, Virginia

US – West = Arizona, California, Washington

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Time Period: Jan - Apr 2023



Southern Europe Led in European Office

■ In Europe, the Southern region had the highest weekly average peak occupancy rate at 46%, followed by Western Europe (41%), Eastern Europe (36%), the UK (30%), and Northern Europe (27%).

Eastern Europe = Czech Republic, Poland, Romania, Slovakia

Northern Europe = Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden

Occupancy Rates at 46%

Southern Europe = Italy, Portugal, Spain

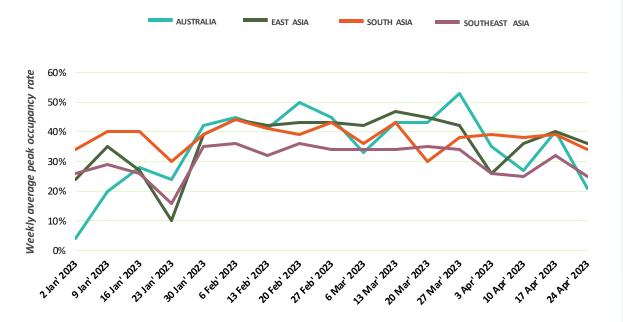
Western Europe = Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Ireland, Luxembourg

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Time Period: Jan - Apr 2023





Southeast Asia lagged behind in office utilization

East Asia = China, Hong Kong, Japan, Taiwan

South Asia = India

Southeast Asia = Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand

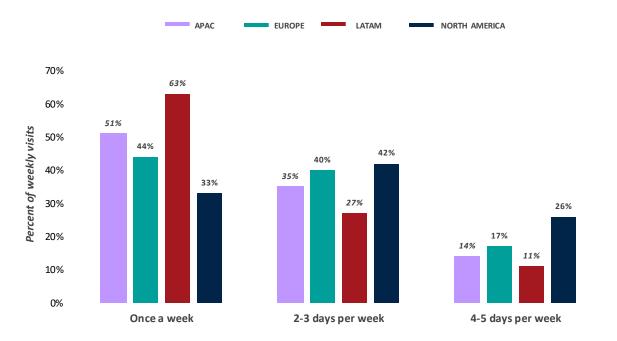
■ In APAC, South Asia had the highest weekly average peak occupancy rate at 38%, followed by East Asia (37%), Australia (35%), and Southeast Asia (30%).



FREQUENCY OF OFFICE VISITS

ON THE UPSWING

Visiting Office Once a Week was most popular in LATAM, APAC and Europe

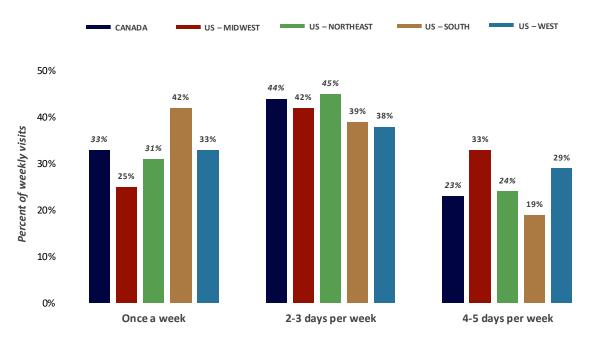


Time Period: Q1 2023

"Workplace visitation patterns indicate a shift towards more flexible work arrangements with most individuals visiting the office only once a week."

- Compared to other regions, North America had the most frequent office visitors, with 68% of weekly visits occurring more than once a week.
- In contrast, office visits in LATAM were predominantly once a week (63%), with only 11% of visits falling in the 4-5 days per week category.

Visiting the Office 2-3 Days per Week was Common Across All North American Regions



- US Midwest = Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri
- US Northeast = New York
- US South = Washington DC, Florida, North Carolina, Texas, Virginia
- **US West** = Arizona, California, Washington

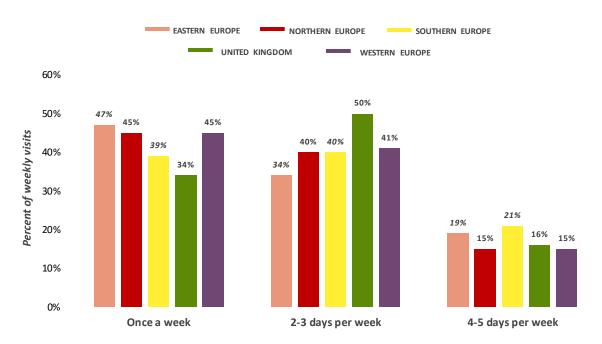
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Time Period: Q1 2023

- Visiting the office for 2-3 days per week
 was more common across across all
 regions in North America, with 38% 45%
 of weekly visits falling into this category.
- Midwestern offices experienced slightly more frequent visits from people compared to other regions in North America, with 75% of weekly visits occurring more than once a week.



Visiting office once or 2-3 days in a week was common across all regions in Europe



Eastern Europe = Czech Republic, Poland, Romania, Slovakia

Northern Europe = Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden

Southern Europe = Italy, Portugal, Spain

Western Europe = Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Ireland, Luxembourg

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In Europe, the majority of people visited their workplace for less than 4 days per week, with more than 80% falling into this

category.

Time Period: Q1 2023

Visiting office for 2-3 days per week was more common in the UK (50%) compared to other regions in Europe.



Time Period: Q1 2023



Visiting office once or 2-3 days in a week was

common across all regions in APAC

- Australians had a higher tendency to visit the office once a week (71%) compared to other regions in APAC.
- Across all regions in APAC, the most common frequency of office visits was once a week, closely followed by 2-3 days per week.

East Asia = China, Hong Kong, Japan, Taiwan

South Asia = India

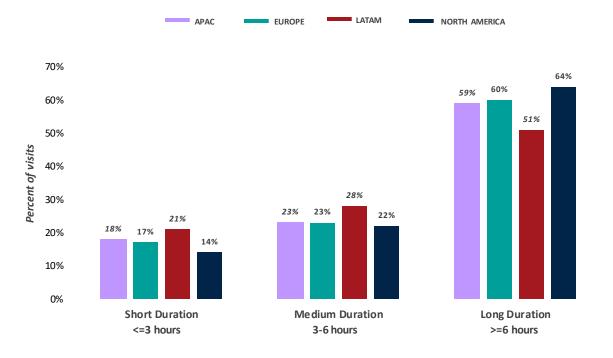
Southeast Asia = Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand



DURATION OF OFFICE VISITS

EMBRACING THE POWER OF ADAPTABILITY

Long Duration Visits Dominated Across Regions



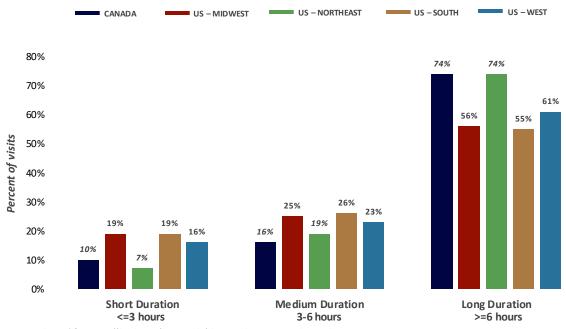
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Time Period: Q1 2023

"Understanding the frequency and duration of office visits is critical for companies looking to optimize their resources and design workplaces that align with employees' needs and habits."

• Most visits in all regions lasted for long durations, ranging between 51% to 64%. Moreover, LATAM had the highest percentage of visits lasting for less than 6 hours (50%).

US Midwest and Southern Regions exhibited lower percentage of long duration visits



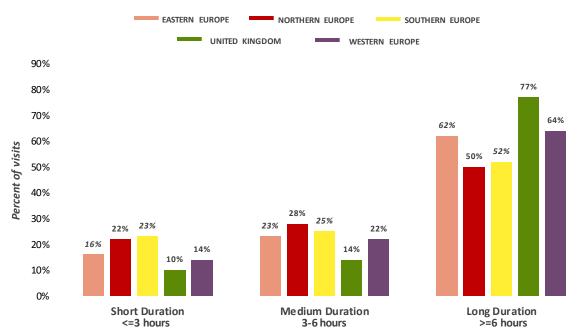
- US Midwest = Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri
- US Northeast = New York
- **US South** = Washington DC, Florida, North Carolina, Texas, Virginia
- US West = Arizona, California, Washington

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Time Period: Q1 2023

- Long duration visits were more prevalent in Canada and North-eastern region of the United States, with 74% of visits lasting for an extended period.
- In contrast, the US Midwest (56%) and Southern (55%) regions had the lowest percentage of visits lasting for long durations, resulting in a higher percentage of visits lasting less than six hours compared to other regions in North America.

UK Led Europe in Long Duration Visits while North and South Regions Lagged Behind



Eastern Europe = Czech Republic, Poland, Romania, Slovakia

Northern Europe = Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden

Southern Europe = Italy, Portugal, Spain

Western Europe = Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Ireland, Luxembourg

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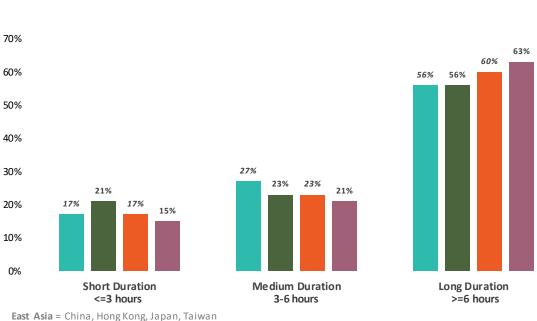
The UK had the highest percentage of longduration visits at 77%, while the North (50%) and South (52%) regions of Europe had the lowest percentages of longduration visits.

Time Period: Q1 2023



Time Period: Q1 2023





Consistent Office Visit Duration Patterns Observed

SOUTH ASIA

SOUTHEAST ASIA

EAST ASIA

 All regions in the APAC exhibited similar trends in office visit durations, with long duration visits ranging from 56% to 63%, and visits lasting less than 6 hours ranging from 36% to 44%.

South Asia = India

Percent of visits

Across APAC Regions

AUSTRALIA

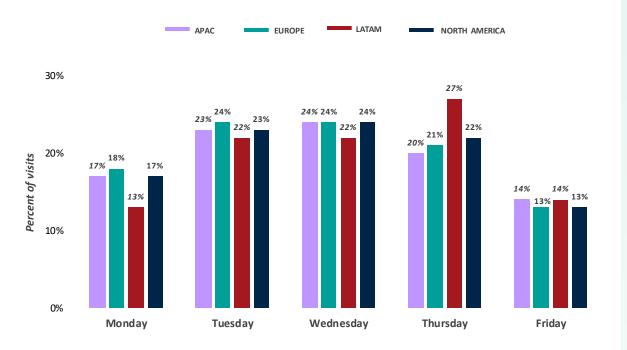
Southeast Asia = Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand



WEEKDAYS FOR OFFICE VISITS

THE ENDURING APPEAL OF MIDWEEK

Friday Remained the Least Busy Day Across All Regions, with Only 13-14% of Visits



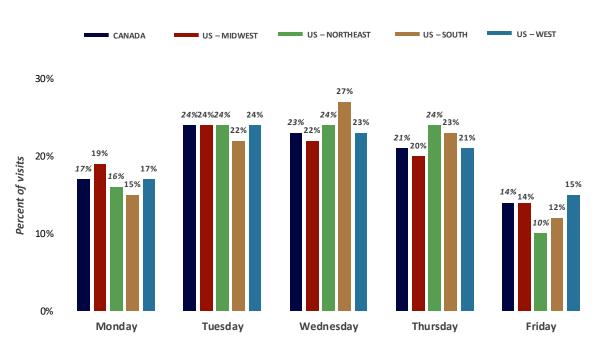
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Time Period: Q1 2023

**Understanding office visit patterns by weekday can inform companies' workforce management strategies, such as scheduling remote work on less busy days or optimizing office space usage. ,,

- Friday continued to be the least busy day for office visits across all regions globally, followed by Monday as the second least popular day.
- Thursdays were the most popular day for office visits in LATAM, with 27% of the total visits occurring on that day.

Time Period: Q1 2023



Tuesday and Wednesday Emerged as Most

Popular Days Across North America

 Tuesdays and Wednesdays observed the highest percentage of visits across all regions in North America, and the US-West had the most well-distributed visits across the weekday.

US - Midwest = Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri

US - Northeast = New York

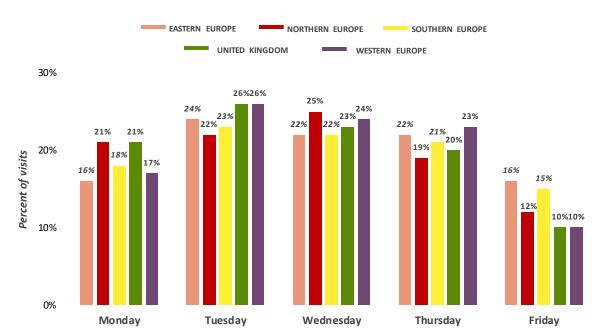
US - South = Washington DC, Florida, North Carolina, Texas, Virginia

US - West = Arizona, California, Washington

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Time Period: Q1 2023



Across Europe, Fridays were least popular in the

Eastern Europe = Czech Republic, Poland, Romania, Slovakia

Northern Europe = Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden

UK and Western Europe

Southern Europe = Italy, Portugal, Spain

Western Europe = Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Ireland, Luxembourg

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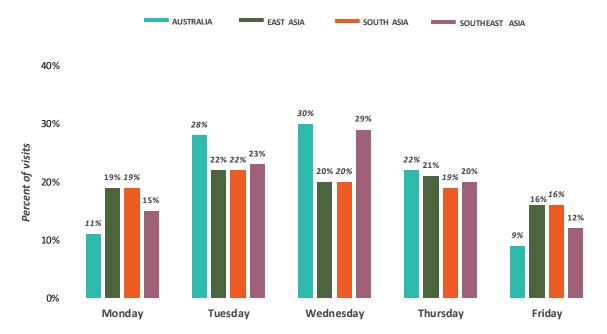
- Tuesdays and Wednesdays were the most popular weekdays across all European regions.
- Fridays were least popular in the UK (10%),
 Western Europe (10%) compared to other regions in Europe.

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In APAC, Fridays were least popular in Australia

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Time Period: Q1 2023



East Asia = China, Hong Kong, Japan, Taiwan
South Asia = India
Southeast Asia = Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand

- The distribution of office visits across weekdays in East and South Asia was similar, with Fridays (16%) being the least popular and Tuesdays (22%) being the most popular.
- Compared to other regions, Fridays (9%)
 had the lowest percentage of visits in
 Australia."



CONCLUSION

The Future of Work: Embracing Hybrid Work and Adapting to Dynamic Occupancy Trends

The continued adoption of hybrid work in 2023 highlights the evolution of office occupancy trends globally. Companies are responding to the changing needs and expectations of employees, resulting in a significant shift in the workplace environment. As hybrid work policies become more commonplace, it is essential for companies to closely monitor their office space usage to optimize their portfolios and support their overall business strategies.

We will be following up on this report on a regular basis. If you have any feedback or ideas on what we should look into next, reach out to us on Linkedin, Twitter, or email benchmark@basking.io directly.

Ultimately, even the most granular benchmarking studies are not a good substitute for a data-based understanding of your company's workplace portfolio and space usage patterns.

That's where a software platform like Basking comes in. Top Fortune 500 companies are already using our tools to plan back-to-office measures and right-size the real estate footprint globally. Basking's anything-as-a-sensor approach enables cost-effective workplace analytics at scale. With Basking, it takes hours — not months — to get up and running.

Sign up for a <u>demo account</u> or get it touch with us at <u>team@basking.io</u> to discuss how you can start using workplace occupancy analytics in your offices.

Key Terms & Concepts (1/2)

Hourly Occupancy

The number of people observed in the office per hour. It helps answer "What is the occupancy of the office on an hourly basis?"

Daily Peak Occupancy

The highest number of people observed in the office at the same time in a day. For example: if two people visited the office from $8 \, \text{AM} - 3 \, \text{PM}$, and three people visited the office from $3 \, \text{PM} - 5 \, \text{PM}$ in a day, then, the peak occupancy for the day is three people. It helps answer "What is the peak occupancy of a day?"

Average Peak Occupancy

The average of 'Daily Peak Occupancy' over a defined period.. It helps answer "On average, what is the peak occupancy of the office?"

Daily Unique Occupants

The number of unique people observed in the office in a day. Taking the example defined under 'Daily Peak Occupancy', the daily unique occupants would be five. It helps answer "How many unique persons visited the office in a day?"

Weekly Average Peak Occupancy Rate

The weekly average of 'Daily Peak Occupancy' relative to the capacity of the office. It helps answer "On average, how does the peak occupancy compare to the office's capacity per week?"

Frequency of Visits:

It represents the frequency with which people visit the office in a week. <u>Note</u>: If a person visits an office once in two different weeks, the "once a week" category would include both of the visits.

Key Terms & Concepts (2/2)

Duration of Visits

It represents the time people spent in the office for a defined period. Note: If a person visits an office for 1 hour on two different days, the "1" hour bin would include both of the visits.

Weekdays for Visits

It represents the popular weekdays for people to visit offices in a defined period. Note: If a person visits the office on "Tuesday" in two different weeks, the "Tuesday" bin would include both of the visits.



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